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First Year M.Arch. (Environmental Architecture)

ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND LEGISLATION

(Sem. II) (Theory) (2008 Pattern)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 75

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

SECTION - I

Q1) Explain in detail the background of Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1972 and the change in the powers of Pollution Control Board after year 1986. **[15]**

OR

Explain in detail the need for Energy Conservation Act, 2001 with the functions of Energy Efficiency Bureau.

Q2) Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 for the first time gave protection to people having no relation with an Industry dealing with Hazardous substances. **[10]**

OR

Explain in detail the Environmental remedies available under Law of crimes, Law of Torts and Constitution of India.

Q3) Write Short Notes with appropriate examples (Any Three): **[15]**

- a) 'Strict Liability'.
- b) 'Absolute liability'.
- c) 'Common but differential responsibly'.
- d) 'Precautionary Principle'.
- e) 'Common Neighborhood Principles'.

P.T.O.

SECTION - II

Q4) Explain the concept of Eco-Sensitive Zone with basic criteria to declare ES Zone and critically analyze the concept against Mahabaleshwar Panchagani Eco-Sensitive Zone. **[15]**

OR

Explain in detail the Environment Impact Assessment as a tool for Risk Analysis.

Q5) Describe in detail the changing focus of International conventions from Stockholm Declaration to Copenhagen. **[10]**

OR

Proper Environmental planning and its implementation is the key for eco-cities.

Q6) Write Short Notes (Any Two): **[10]**

- a) Dumping grounds and Landfill sites.
- b) UNEP.
- c) ENVIS a government initiative.
- d) Atomic Energy.

